

Практическая работа № 8

Тема: Хобби . Употребление *love/like/enjoy + Infinitive/-ing*

Цель: совершенствовать навыки чтения и перевода текста. Развитие навыков монологического высказывания по теме.

Содержание работы:

1. Задание №4 –конспект. самостоятельное изучение
2. №5 выполнить грамматическое упражнение опираясь на №4
3. №6 активный словарь к тексту №7 (выполнить письменный перевод) и составить список упомянутых видов деятельности

Unit 5

Grammar



4 Study the grammar.

LOVE, LIKE, ENJOY etc + INFINITIVE/Ving

После глаголов *love, like, dislike, hate, start, begin, continue, stop* и некоторых других может употребляться как инфинитив смыслового глагола, так и смысловый глагол с окончанием **-ing**:

I love **to watch** / **watching** films at night.

He likes **to play** / **playing** football.

She hates **to wash** / **washing** the dishes.



They **enjoy** reading.

I **am finishing** reading this book.

to **stop doing** sth = not to continue an activity

to **stop to do** sth = to stop what you are doing in order to do sth

5 Rewrite the sentences using *love/like/enjoy + Ving*.

1. I (to love, to read) and (to listen to) the music.
2. He (not to like, to play) chess.
3. We (to like, to correspond) with each other very much.
4. Bob (to hate, to wash) the dishes.
5. We (to enjoy, to travel) round our country.
6. They (to like, to chat) with each other in the evenings.
7. Mary and her mum (to love, to do shopping).
8. My parents (not to like, to go) to the theatre.
9. I (to hate, to stay) at home at the weekends!
10. What do you really (to enjoy, to do)?
11. What do you (to like, to make)?
12. She (to continue, to work) in the school library.
13. Finally it (to stop, to rain).
14. After you (to finish, to study) take some time to relax.
15. Unfortunately many people (to dislike, to do) morning exercises.

Vocabulary

6 Study the following words and expressions.

- hobby — увлечение
- concern — беспокойство
- to share sb's ideas with sb — делиться мыслями с кем-либо
- diary — дневник
- activity — деятельность
- entertainment — развлечение
- to prefer — предпочитать
- performance — спектакль, представление
- to attend — посещать
- quite — очень, совершенно
- leisure — отдых, досуг
- sense — чувство
- excitement — восхищение
- expectation — ожидание, надежды
- various — различный, разнообразный
- pursuit — занятие
- to pass sb's free time — проводить свободное время
- environment — экологический
- occupation — занятие
- to surf the Internet — сидеть в Интернете, бродить по Интернету
- to go in for sport — заниматься спортом
- to lead — вести
- to participate — участвовать
- contest — состязание, конкурс
- pastime — времяпрепровождение
- calm — спокойный
- widespread — распространенный
- rabbit — кролик
- trick — трюк
- plant — растение
- cacti *pl* — кактусы
- motorbike — мотоцикл
- part — деталь



7 Read the text. Make a list of all the people's activities mentioned in the text.

Alexander thinks that he has too many hobbies and too little time. He wants to share his concern with his friend Peter from Poland. As Peter is coming to Moscow only in two month's time, Alexander decides to write him. But before writing an email, he puts his ideas in his diary:

"Nowadays it's hard to name all the activities, entertainments and hobbies practised by people in their free time. A growing number of people prefer watching films, performances, sporting events on TV to attending them. There exist quite different sorts of leisure activities which give thousands of people a sense of excitement and expectation. There are various pursuits that people choose to pass their free time. Today people spend hours watching different informative, educational or environment programmes. Other popular occupations are surfing the Internet, playing computer games, listening to the radio, reading books (often ebooks!), painting and so on. Many people prefer to go in for different kinds of sports and lead an active way of life. Sometimes they participate in competitions or contests and have a very good pastime. There are people that prefer a calm way of spending their free time. They are fond of walks in parks or gardens. More serious people prefer to visit museums, art galleries or theatres.

Aerobics and shopping are two of the most popular pursuits for women. Cooking is also a very widespread activity among them. But nothing can be compared to your favourite hobby. A hobby is a special interest or activity that you do in your free time. Some people have animals as hobbies. They keep rabbits, or go fishing, or train dogs to do tricks. Some are crazy about plants. They try to grow cacti or tropical flowers in their kitchens and sitting rooms. Others are mad about their cars or motorbikes. They spend their Saturdays and Sundays washing them, painting them or buying new parts to make them go even faster. Many people make things as a hobby ..."

